



#### Unmanned Systems for Transmission Lines

by Dr. Janos Toth



# **Transmission Grid**

#### **Transmission lines**

- Canada 200,000 km
- USA 300,000 km
- European Union 400,000 km
- China 190,00 km



https://www.researchgate.net/figure/UTCE-Western-European-Power-Grid-courtestyof-UTCE\_fig1\_228919607



https://www.eia.gov/todayinenergy/detail.php?id=8930



# The Problem(s)

- Most transmission line in North America and Europe were built over 50 years ago
- The system in North America operates close to its capacity limits
- Decarbonization of the system is in progress due to climate change pressures
- Renewable energy (mainly wind and solar) integration put additional strain on the system
- Electrification of transportation is estimated to require about 2.5 times the transmission grid capacity
- Building new transmission lines is difficult due to public acceptance (Not in My Back Yard NIMBY)



## **Transmission Grid Needs**

- More frequent inspections
- Refurbishing work
- Insulator replacements
- Hardware replacements
- Reconductoring

#### But

- Skilled labor is not readily available
- Labor is expensive (Engineering cost, lineman cost)
- Certain skillsets are necessary (for example live line work)
- Everything has to be done in a safe and coste effective manner
- Do more with less resources



## Solution(s) for the Problems

- Automation at every possible level
- On the ground robots (Mainly substations)
- Crawling robots (crawling on the conductor)
- Flying robots (Unmanned Aerial Vehicles)
- Managing the collected data flow
- Processing collected data (Big Data, Artificial Intelligence)



#### Inspection with Ground Based Robots

China



https://transformers-magazine.com/tm-news/2180-intelligent-robots-presented-at-power-substation-in-beijing/



#### Inspection with Ground Based Robots

• National Grid, USA



https://www.tdworld.com/test-and-measurement/article/21152823/bostondynamics-robots-bring-safety-to-national-grid-converter-station



## Inspection with Crawling Technologies

- Kinectrics LineVue (Canada)
- Hydro Quebec systems (Canada)
- HiBot (Japan)
- Refurbishing work
- Insulator replacements
- Hardware replacements
- Reconductoring



## Inspection with Crawling Technologies

• LineVue, Kinectrics, Canada



https://www.kinectrics.com/spotlight/Documents/2021%20Brochures/LineVue8PG%20Brochure%20LV0203218PG.pdf



## Inspection with Crawling Technologies

• Expliner by HiBot (Japan)



https://robots.ieee.org/robots/expliner/?gallery=photo3 https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ueYWzmuYD\_0





#### LineRover

- Developed by Hydro Quebec, Canada
- Crawling on the conductor
- Camera system
- Ohm Stick



http://www.hydroquebec.com/robotics/distribution-solutions-linerover.html



#### LineScout

- Developed by Hydro Quebec
- Platform for inspection (visual, infrared, X-ray, Ohm Stick))
- Platform for repair (tighten bolts, temporary fixing of conductors
- Able to bypass obstacles



http://www.hydroquebec.com/innovation/en/pdf/2010G080-02A\_LineScout.pdf

https://www.semanticscholar.org/paper/Reliable-and-intuitive-teleoperation-of-LineScout%3A-Pouliot-Latulippe/ba52d99f3895cba656631f6a98b9658420a6b201/figure/1





## LineRanger

- Developed by Hydro Quebec, Canada
- For bundled conductors
- Live line installation and removal
- Platform for cameras and sensors



http://www.hydroquebec.com/robotics/transmission-solutionslineranger.html

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OltActG9S6U&t=54s



# LIneCore Technology

- Conductor core corrosion assessment
- Broken strands detection





http://www.hydroquebec.com/robotics/distribution-solutions-linecore.html

http://news.hydroquebec.com/en/press-releases/1708/hydro-quebec-andnucleom-sign-a-commercialization-agreement-for-linecore-and-lineohmpower-line-inspection-sensors/



#### LineDrone

- Developed by Hydro Quebec, Canada
- Mainly for conductor condition assessment
- Live line landing and take off



https://www.pressreader.com/canada/lesaffaires/20170520/282024737197958



# Unmanned Aerial Vehicles for Transmission Lines

- Unmanned Aerial Vehicles (UAVs)
- Emergency and Regular inpections
- Damage assessment for after extreme events (wind and ice stroms etc.)
- First eye on site
- Fault and damage assessment (reclose or not reclose)
- Right of Way inspections (vegetation control, encroachments etc.)
- Hardware, structure inspection (Condition assessment)

2010 1st International Conference on Applied Robotics for the Power Industry Delta Centre-Ville Montréal, Canada, October 5-7, 2010

> Smart View for a Smart Grid – Unmanned Aerial Vehicles for Transmission Lines

> > Janos Toth, Ph.D., P.Eng, P.E., and Adelana Gilpin-Jackson, P.Eng



# Challenges with UAVs

- Rules and regulations (controlled and uncontrolled airspace)
- Flying over line of sight
- Navigation
- Following line
- Electro Magnetic Filed (EMF) exposure
- Sensors deployed (Visual, Thermal, Corona, Multispectral etc.)
- Lidar survey
- Data collection, transfer and processing



#### UAVs for line construction

• Mapping



https://www.uavgl.com/sale-8166198-high-accurate-mapping-fixed-wingdrone-easy-to-control-rtk-version-intelligent-thrust-reverse-decele.html



# UAVs Fixed wing VTOL

- Field surveys
- Tower spotting checking
- Pilot line pull



https://dronerush.com/best-fixed-wing-drones-vtol-10757/



# **UAV Line Routing**



https://www.ugcs.com/page/powerline-inspection-with-ugcs



## **UAVs for Visual Inspection**

- Flying UAV for image collection
- Tower spotting checking
- Pilot line pull





#### **UAVs for Surface Corrosion Detection**





# **UAVs for Transmission Line Stringing**

- Replacing helicopter work
- Make work safer





# **UAVs for Multiple Roles**

- Schiebel UAV helicopter platform
- Cameras
- Lidar





https://schiebel.net/products/camcopter-s-100-system-2/

https://schiebel.net/wp-content/uploads/2021/09/CAMCOPTER\_S-100\_214.jpg



#### AGING POWERLINES





#### INSPECTION INCONSISTENCY



SLOW INSPECTIONS



#### EXPENSIVE INSPECTIONS



Older powerlines require frequent inspections Inspections collect thousands of images each week Human inspectors are prone to make costly mistakes

A single image can take over **5 minutes** to properly inspect An inspector's man-hour cost is over **\$155** 







Aging workforce is leaving with knowledge that can be absorbed by the software

Aging infrastructure needs to be inspected more often

More frequent drone, robot and helicopter inspections are collecting large amounts of images



# **Streamlining Inspections**

Using image recognition to identify defects on transmission lines

 Saves time & money, while increasing accuracy









#### **The Solution**

Helping transmission line managers streamline their drone, helicopter or mechanical robot inspections.











#### The Solution

thank you





Re Infras

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